

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO**

ALLIANCE INDUSTRIAL SOLUTIONS,) Case No. 1:24-CV-00782-cab
LLC, *et al.*,)
)
Plaintiffs,) JUDGE CHRISTOPHER A. BOYKO
)
v.) **[PROPOSED] STIPULATED**
) **PROTECTIVE ORDER**
)
DAVID BISHOP, *et al.*,)
)
)
Defendants.)

A party to this action has moved that the Court enter a protective order. The Court has determined that the terms set forth herein are appropriate to protect the respective interests of the parties, the public, and the Court. Accordingly, it is ORDERED:

1. **Scope.** This Order shall apply to all documents or other information produced in the course of discovery in this Action that the producing person or entity (the “Producing Entity”) has designated as “CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” or “ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” (either a “Confidentiality Designation” or collectively, the “Confidentiality Designations”) pursuant to this Order, including but not limited to, all initial disclosures, all responses to discovery requests, all deposition testimony and exhibits, and all materials (including documents or testimony) produced by non-parties in response to subpoenas issued in connection with this matter, including all copies, excerpts, and summaries thereof (collectively, the “Confidential Information”). As there is a presumption in favor of open and public judicial proceedings in the federal courts, this Order shall be strictly construed in favor of public disclosure and open proceedings wherever possible. The Order is also subject to the Local Rules of this Court and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure on matters of procedure and calculation of time periods.

2. Form and Timing of Designation. A party may designate documents as confidential and restricted in disclosure under this Order by placing or affixing the words “CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” or “ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” on the document in a manner that will not interfere with the legibility of the document and that will permit complete removal of the Confidentiality Designation. Documents shall be designated CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER or ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER prior to or at the time of the production or disclosure of the documents. When electronically stored information is produced which cannot itself be marked with the applicable Confidentiality Designation, the physical media on which such electronically stored information is produced shall be marked with the applicable designation. The party receiving such electronically stored information shall then be responsible for labeling any copies that it creates thereof, whether electronic or paper, with the applicable designation. By written stipulation the parties may agree temporarily to designate original documents that are produced for inspection CONFIDENTIAL, even though the original documents being produced have not themselves been so labeled. All information learned in the course of such an inspection shall be protected in accordance with the stipulated designation. The copies of documents that are selected for copying during such an inspection shall be marked with the applicable Confidentiality Designation as required under this Order, and thereafter the copies shall be subject to protection under this Order in accordance with their designation. The Confidentiality Designation does not mean that the document has any status or protection by statute or otherwise except to the extent and for the purposes of this Order.

3. Designated Material.

(a) Designating Material as Confidential. Any party, or any third party subpoenaed by one of the parties, may designate documents as CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER upon making a good faith determination that the documents contain information protected from disclosure by statute or common law or that should be protected from disclosure as confidential personal information, medical or psychiatric information, trade secrets, personnel records, or such other sensitive commercial information that is not publicly available. Public records and other information or documents that are publicly available may not be designated as CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER.

(b) Designating Material as Attorneys’ Eyes Only. Any party, or any third party subpoenaed by one of the parties, may designate as ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER any materials or information that meet the test set forth in Paragraph 3(a), but as to which the Producing Entity also asserts in good faith that the information is so competitively sensitive that the receipt of the information by parties to this Action could result in competitive harm to the Producing Entity.

4. Depositions. Deposition testimony shall be deemed CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER only if designated as such. Such designation shall be specific as to the portions of the transcript or any exhibit to be designated as CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER. Thereafter, the deposition transcripts and any of those portions so designated shall be protected as CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO

PROTECTIVE ORDER, pending objection, under the terms of this Order.

5. Protection of Confidential Material.

(a) General Protections. Documents designated

CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER under this Order shall not be used or disclosed by the parties, counsel for the parties or any other persons identified in Paragraph 5(b) for any purpose whatsoever other than to prepare for and to conduct discovery, motion practice, and trial in this action, including any appeal thereof.

(b) Persons to Whom Information Marked

“CONFIDENTIAL” May Be Disclosed. The parties and counsel for the parties shall not disclose or permit the disclosure of any CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER documents to any third person or entity except as set forth in Subparagraphs 5(b)(1)-(5) below. Subject to these requirements, the following categories of persons may be allowed to review documents that have been designated CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER:

(1) Counsel. Counsel for the parties and employees and agents of counsel who have responsibility for the preparation and trial of the action;

(2) Parties. Parties and employees of a party to this Order;

(3) Court Reporters and Recorders. Court reporters and recorders engaged for depositions;

(4) Consultants, Investigators and Experts. Consultants, investigators, or experts (hereinafter referred to collectively as “experts”) employed by the parties or counsel for the parties to assist in the preparation and trial of this action or

proceeding, but only after such persons have completed the certification contained in Attachment A, Acknowledgment of Understanding and Agreement to Be Bound;

(5) Others by Consent. Other persons only by written consent of the producing party or upon order of the Court and on such conditions as may be agreed or ordered. All such persons shall execute the certification contained in Attachment A, Acknowledgment of Understanding and Agreement to Be Bound.

(c) Persons to Whom Information Marked

“ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” May Be Disclosed. Use of any information, documents, or portions of documents marked “ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER,” including all information derived therefrom, shall be restricted solely to the following persons who agree to be bound by the terms of this Protective Order, unless additional persons are stipulated by counsel or authorized by the Court:

(1) Counsel. Counsel, including in-house counsel, for the parties and employees and agents of counsel who have responsibility for the preparation and trial of the action;

(2) Court Reporters and Recorders. Court reporters and recorders engaged for depositions;

(3) Consultants, Investigators and Experts. Experts employed by the parties or counsel for the parties to assist in the preparation and trial of this action or proceeding, but only after such persons have completed the certification contained in Attachment A, Acknowledgment of Understanding and Agreement to Be Bound;

(4) Authors and Recipients. The authors and the original recipients of the documents; and

(5) Others by Consent. Other persons only by written consent of the producing party or upon order of the Court and on such conditions as may be agreed or ordered.

Prior to being shown any documents produced by another party marked “ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER,” any person listed under Subparagraphs 5(c)(4) and (5) shall be advised that the confidential information is being disclosed pursuant to and subject to the terms of this Protective Order.

(d) Control of Documents. Counsel for the parties shall take reasonable and appropriate measures to prevent unauthorized disclosure of documents marked with a Confidentiality Designation pursuant to the terms of this Order. Counsel shall maintain the originals of the forms signed by persons acknowledging their obligations under this Order for a period of 1 year after dismissal of the action, the entry of final judgment and/or the conclusion of any appeals arising therefrom.

(e) Copies. Prior to production to another party, all copies, electronic images, duplicates, extracts, summaries or descriptions (hereinafter referred to collectively as “copies”) of documents designated as CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER or ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER under this Order, or any individual portion of such a document, shall be affixed with the applicable Confidentiality Designation if the words do not already appear on the copy. All such copies shall thereafter be

entitled to the protection of this Order. The term “copies” shall not include indices, electronic databases or lists of documents provided these indices, electronic databases or lists do not contain substantial portions or images of the text of confidential documents or otherwise disclose the substance of the confidential information contained in those documents.

(f) Inadvertent Production. Inadvertent production of any document or information without a Confidentiality Designation shall be governed by Fed. R. Evid. 502.

6. Filing of Confidential Documents Under Seal. Absent a statute or an order of this Court, documents may not be filed under seal. Neither this Stipulated Protective Order nor any other sealing order constitutes blanket authority to file entire documents under seal. Only confidential portions of relevant documents are subject to being filed under seal.

To the extent that a brief, memorandum or pleading references any document marked with a Confidentiality Designation pursuant to this Order, then the brief, memorandum or pleading shall refer the Court to the particular exhibit filed under seal without disclosing the contents of any confidential information. If, however, the confidential information must be intertwined within the text of the document, a party may timely move the Court for leave to file both a redacted version for the public docket and an unredacted version for sealing.

Absent a court-granted exception based upon extraordinary circumstances, any and all filings made under seal shall be submitted electronically and shall be linked to this Stipulated Protective Order or other relevant authorizing order. If both redacted and unredacted versions are being submitted for filing, each version shall be clearly named so there is no confusion as to why there are two entries on the docket for the same filing.

If the Court has granted an exception to electronic filing, a sealed filing shall be placed in a sealed envelope marked with the applicable Confidentiality Designation. The sealed envelope shall display the case name and number, a designation as to what the document is, the name of the party on whose behalf it is submitted, and the name of the attorney who has filed the sealed document. A copy of this Stipulated Protective Order, or other relevant authorizing order, shall be included in the sealed envelope.

Any and all documents that may have been subject to sealing during discovery or motion practice will not enjoy a protected or confidential designation if the matter comes on for hearing, argument, or trial in the courtroom. The hearing, argument, or trial will be public in all respects.

7. Challenges by a Party to Designation as Confidential. Any Confidentiality Designation is subject to challenge by any party or non-party with standing to object (hereinafter “party”). Before filing any motions or objections to a Confidentiality Designation with the Court, the objecting party shall have an obligation to meet and confer in a good faith effort to resolve the objection by agreement. If agreement is reached confirming or waiving the Confidentiality Designation as to any documents subject to the objection, the designating party shall serve on all parties a notice specifying the documents and the nature of the agreement.

8. Action by the Court. Applications to the Court for an order relating to the Confidentiality Designation of any documents shall be by motion and any other procedures set forth in the presiding judge’s standing orders or other relevant orders. Nothing in this Order or any action or agreement of a party under this Order limits the Court’s power to make any orders that may be appropriate with respect to the use and disclosure of any documents produced or use in discovery or at trial.

9. Use of Confidential Documents or Information at Trial. All trials are open to the public. Absent order of the Court, there will be no restrictions on the use of any document that may be introduced by any party during the trial. If a party intends to present at trial documents marked with a Confidentiality Designation or information derived therefrom, such party shall provide advance notice to the other party at least five (5) days before the commencement of trial by identifying the documents or information at issue as specifically as possible (*e.g.*, by Bates number, page range, deposition transcript lines, etc.) without divulging the actual documents or information. The Court may thereafter make such orders as are necessary to govern the use of such documents or information at trial.

10. Obligations on Conclusion of Litigation.

(a) Order Remains in Effect. Unless otherwise agreed or ordered, this Order shall remain in force after dismissal or entry of final judgment not subject to further appeal.

(b) Return of Confidential Documents. Within thirty days after dismissal or entry of final judgment not subject to further appeal, all documents marked with a Confidentiality Designation under this Order, including copies as defined in Paragraph 5(e), shall be returned to the producing party unless: (1) the document has been offered into evidence or filed without restriction as to disclosure; (2) the parties agree to destruction in lieu of return; or (3) as to documents bearing the notations, summations, or other mental impressions of the receiving party, that party elects to destroy the documents and certifies to the producing party that it has done so.

Notwithstanding the above requirements to return or destroy documents, counsel may retain attorney work product, including an index which refers or relates to information designated CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER or ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER, so long as that work product does not duplicate verbatim substantial portions of the text or images of the documents. This work product shall continue to be designated as confidential and subject to this Stipulated Protective Order. An attorney may use his or her work product in a subsequent litigation provided that its use does not disclose or use documents marked with a Confidentiality Designation.

(c) Return of Documents Filed under Seal. After dismissal or entry of final judgment not subject to further appeal, the Clerk may elect to return to counsel for the parties or, after notice, destroy documents filed or offered at trial under seal or otherwise restricted by the Court as to disclosure.

11. Order Subject to Modification. This Order shall be subject to modification by the Court on its own motion or on motion of a party or any other person with standing concerning the subject matter. Motions to modify this Order shall be served and filed under the presiding judge’s standing orders or other relevant orders.

12. No Prior Judicial Determination. This Order is entered based on the representations and agreements of the parties and for the purpose of facilitating discovery. Nothing herein shall be construed or presented as a judicial determination that any documents or information designated CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER or ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER by counsel or the parties is subject to protection under Rule 26(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or otherwise until such time as the Court may rule on a specific document or issue.

13. Persons Bound. This Order shall take effect when entered and shall be binding upon all counsel and their law firms, the parties, and persons made subject to this Order by its terms.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: _____

JUDGE CHRISTOPHER A. BOYKO

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO**

ALLIANCE INDUSTRIAL SOLUTIONS, LLC, <i>et al.</i> ,)	Case No. 1:24-CV-00782-cab
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Plaintiffs,)	JUDGE CHRISTOPHER A. BOYKO
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v.)	<u>ATTACHMENT A TO STIPULATED</u>
)	<u>PROTECTIVE ORDER</u>
DAVID BISHOP, <i>et al.</i> ,)	
)	
Defendants.)	
)	

ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

The undersigned hereby acknowledges that he/she has read the Stipulated Protective Order dated _____ in the above-captioned action and attached hereto, understands the terms thereof, and agrees to be bound by its terms. The undersigned submits to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio in matters relating to the Stipulated Protective Order and understands that the terms of the Stipulated Protective Order obligate him/her to use documents designated CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER or ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER in accordance with the Stipulated Protective Order solely for the purposes of the above-captioned action, and not to disclose any such documents or information derived directly therefrom to any other person, firm or concern.

The undersigned acknowledges that violation of the Stipulated Protective Order may result in penalties for contempt of court.

Name: _____
Job Title: _____
Employer: _____
Business Address: _____

Date: _____
Signature _____